

Latin	English	Ch.	Part of Speech
-, coepisse, coepi, coeptum	began (only used in the perfect system)	17	verb (irregular)
-, odisse, odi, osurum	to hate	20	verb (irregular)
ab, a	away from, from; by (takes ablative)	13	preposition
abeo, abire, abii, abitum	to go away, depart	37	verb (irregular)
absens	absent, away (gen. absentis)	37	adjective
accedo, accedere, accessi, accessum	to come (to), approach	36	verb (3)
accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptum	to take (to one's self), receive, accept	24	verb (3i)
acer, acris, acre	sharp, keen, eager; severe, fierce	16	adjective
acerbus, -a, -um	harsh, bitter, grievous	12	adjective
acriter	keenly	32	adverb
ad	to, up to, near to (takes accusative)	8	preposition
adeo, adire, adii, aditum	to go to, approach	37	verb (irregular)
adfero, adferre, attuli, allatum	to bring to	31	verb (3)
admitto, admittere, admisi, admissum	to admit, receive, let in	17	verb (3)
adulescens, adulescentis, m.	young man	12	noun (3)
adulescentia, -ae, f.	youth, young manhood, youthfulness	5	noun (1)
adversus, -a, -um	opposite, adverse	34	adjective

aedificium, -ii, n.	building, structure	39	noun (2)
aequus, -a, -um	level, even; calm; equal, just; favorable	22	adjective
aes, aeris, n.	bronze	40	noun (3)
aestas, aestatis, f.	summer	35	noun (3)
aetas, aetatis, f.	period of life, life, age, an age, time	16	noun (3)
ager, agri, m.	field, farm	3	noun (2)
ago, agere, egi, actum	to drive, lead, do, act; pass, spend (gratias agere: to give thanks)	8	verb (3)
agricola, -ae, m.	farmer	3	noun (1)
ait, -, -, -	he says, they say, assert (or aiunt)	25	verb (irregular)
aliquis, aliquid	someone, somebody, something	23	pronoun
alius, alia, aliud	other, another (alii...alii: some...others)	9	adjective
alo, alere, alui, altum	to nourish, support, sustain, increase, cherish	13	verb (3)
alter, altera, alterum	the other (of two), second	9	adjective
ambulo, ambulare, ambulavi, ambulatam	to walk	39	verb (1)
amica, -ae, f.	friend	3	noun (1)
amicitia, -ae, f.	friendship	10	noun (1)
amicus, -a, -um	friendly	11	adjective
amicus, -i, m.	friend	3	noun (2)

amitto, amittere, amisi, amissum	to lose, let go	12	verb (3)
amo, amare, amavi, amatum	to love, like (amabo te: please (I will love you))	1	verb (1)
amor, amoris, m.	love	7	noun (3)
anima, -ae, f.	soul, spirit	34	noun (1)
animal, animalis, n.	a living creature, animal	14	noun (3i)
animus, -i, m.	soul, spirit, mind; (plural) high spirits, pride, courage	5	noun (2)
annus, -i, m.	year	12	noun (2)
ante	before, in front of; previously	13	adverb
antepono, anteponere, anteposui, antepositum	to put before, prefer	35	verb (3)
antiquus, -a, -um	ancient, old-time	2	adjective
appello, appellare, appellavi, appellatum	to speak to, address (as), call, name	14	verb (1)
apud	among, in the presence of, at the house of (takes accusative)	31	preposition
aqua, -ae, f.	water	14	noun (1)
arbitror, arbitrari, arbitratus sum, -	to judge, think	34	verb (1)
arbor, arboris, f.	tree	38	noun (3)
argumentum, -i, n.	proof, evidence, argument	19	noun (2)
arma, -orum, n.	arms, weapons (always plural)	28	noun (2)

ars, artis, f.	art, skill	14	noun (3i)
arx, arcis, f.	citadel, stronghold	23	noun (3i)
as, assis, m.	an as (a small copper coin, roughly equivalent to a penny)	31	noun (3)
Asia, -ae, f.	Asia	12	noun (1)
asper, aspera, asperum	rough, harsh	21	adjective
at	but; but, mind you; but, you say	19	conjunction
Athenae, -arum, f.	Athens (always plural)	37	noun (1)
atque, ac	and, and also, and even	21	conjunction
auctor, auctoris, m.	increaser, author, originator	19	noun (3)
audeo, audere, ausus sum, -	to dare	7	verb (2)
audio, audire, audivi, auditum	to hear, listen to	10	verb (4)
auditor, auditoris, m.	hearer, listener, member of an audience	16	noun (3)
auris, auris, f.	ear	14	noun (3i)
aut	or (aut...aut: either...or)	17	conjunction
autem	however; moreover (postpositive)	11	conjunction
auxillium, -ii, n.	aid, help	31	noun (2)
avarus, -a, -um	greedy, avaricious	3	adjective
basium, -ii, n.	kiss	4	noun (2)
beatus, -a, -um	happy, fortunate, blessed	10	adjective
bellum, -i, n.	war	4	noun (2)

bellus, -a, -um	pretty, handsome, charming	4 adjective
bene	well, satisfactorily, quite	11 adverb
bene	well	32 adverb
beneficium, -ii, n.	benefit, kindness; favor	19 noun (2)
bibo, bibere, bibi, -	to drink	30 verb (3)
bonus, -a, -um	good, kind	4 adjective
brevis, breve	short, small, brief	16 adjective
cado, cadere, cecidi, casurum	to fall ('casum' is an alternative fourth principal part)	12 verb (3)
caecus, -a, -um	blind	17 adjective
caelum, -i, n.	sky, heaven	5 noun (2)
Caesar, Caesaris, m.	Caesar	12 noun (3)
candidus, -a, -um	shining, bright, white; beautiful	33 adjective
capio, capere, cepi, captum	to take, capture, seize, get	10 verb (3i)
caput, capitis, n.	head; leader; beginning; life; heading; chapter	11 noun (3)
careo, carere, carui, cariturus	to be without, be deprived of, want, lack; be free from (takes ablative of separation)	20 verb (2)
carmen, carminis, n.	song, poem	7 noun (3)
carpo, carpere, carpsi, carptum	to harvest, pluck, seize	36 verb (3)
Carthago, Carthagini, f.	Carthage (a city in North Africa)	24 noun (3)

carus, -a, -um	dear	11	adjective
casa, -ae, f.	house, cottage, hut	21	noun (1)
causa, -ae, f.	cause, reason; case, situation; (abl. causa plus a preceding gen.) for the sake of, on account of	21	noun (1)
cedo, cedere, cessi, cessum	to go, withdraw; yield to, grant, submit	28	verb (3)
celer, celeris, celere	swift, quick, rapid	16	adjective
celeriter	quickly	32	adverb
cena, -ae, f.	dinner	26	noun (1)
ceno, cenare, cenavi, cenatum	to dine	5	verb (1)
centum	a hundred	15	adjective
cerno, cernere, crevi, cretum	to distinguish, discern, perceive	22	verb (3)
certus, -a, -um	definite, sure, certain, reliable	19	adjective
ceteri, -ae, -a	the remaining, the rest, the other, all the others (always plural)	30	adjective
Cicero, Ciceronis, m.	Cicero	8	noun (3)
cito	quickly	17	adverb
civis, civis, m. and f.	citizen	14	noun (3i)
civitas, civitatis, f.	state, citizenship	7	noun (3)
clarus, -a, -um	clear, bright; renowned, famous, illustrious	18	adjective
clementia, -ae, f.	mildness, gentleness, mercy	16	noun (1)

cogito, cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatum	to think, ponder, consider, plan	1 verb (1)
cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognitum	to become acquainted with, learn, recognize; (in perf.) know	30 verb (3)
cogo, cogere, coegi, coactum	to drive together, bring together, force, compel	36 verb (3)
committo, committere, commisi, commissum	to entrust, commit	15 verb (irregular)
communis, commune	common, general, of the community, for the community	20 adjective
comprehendo, comprehendere, comprehendi, comprehensum	to grasp, seize, arrest; comprehend, understand	30 verb (3)
condo, condere, condidi, conditum	to put together, put into, store; found, establish	29 verb (3)
confero, conferre, contuli, collatum	to bring together, compare; confer, bestow (se conferre: betake oneself, go)	31 verb (3)
coniurati, -orum, m.	conspirators (always plural)	20 noun (2)
conor, conari, conatus sum, -	to try, attempt	34 verb (1)
conservo, conservare, conservavi, conservatum	to preserve, conserve, maintain (stronger than servo)	1 verb (1)
consilium, -ii, n.	plan, purpose, counsel, advice, judgement, wisdom	4 noun (2)
consul, consulis, m.	consul	11 noun (3)
consumo, consumere, consumpsi, consumptum	to consume, use up	30 verb (3)

contemno, contemnere, contempsi, contemptum	to despise, scorn	36 verb (3)
contendo, contendere, contendi, contenditum	to strive, struggle, contend; hasten	29 verb (3)
contineo, continere, continui, contentum	to hold together, contain, keep, enclose, restrain	21 verb (2)
contra	against (takes accusative)	19 preposition
contundo, contundere, contudi, contusum	to beat, crush, bruise, destroy	36 verb (3)
copia, -ae, f.	abundance, supply; (plural) supplies, troops, forces	8 noun (1)
cornu, -us, n.	horn	20 noun (4)
corpus, corporis, n.	body	7 noun (3)
cotidie	daily, every day	36 adverb
cras	tomorrow	5 adverb
credo, credere, credidi, creditum	to believe, trust	25 verb (3)
creo, creare, creavi, creatum	to create	12 verb (1)
cresco, crescere, crevi, cretum	to increase	34 verb (2)
culpa, -ae, f.	fault, blame	5 noun (1)
culpo, culpare, culpavi, culpatum	to blame, censure	5 verb (1)
cum	(with subj.) when, since, although; (with indic.) when	31 conjunction

cum	with (takes ablative)	10	preposition
cupiditas, cupiditatis, f.	desire, longing, passion, cupidity, avarice	10	noun (3)
cupido, cupidinis, f.	desire, passion	36	noun (3)
cupidus, -a, -um	desirous, eager, fond; (with gen.) desirous of, eager for	39	adjective
cupio, cupere, cupivi, cupitum	to desire, wish, long for	17	verb (3i)
cur	why	18	adverb
cura, -ae, f.	care, attention, caution, anxiety	4	noun (1)
curo, curare, curavi, curatum	to care for, attend to; heal, cure; take care	36	verb (1)
curro, currere, cucurri, cursum	to run, rush, move quickly	14	verb (3)
cursus, -us, m.	running, race; course	28	noun (4)
custodia, -ae, f.	protection, custody; (plural) guards	32	noun (1)
de	down from, from; concerning, about (takes ablative)	3	preposition
dea, -ae, f.	goddess	6	noun (1)
debeo, debere, debui, debitum	to owe; ought, must	1	verb (2)
decem	ten	15	adjective, cardinal
decerno, decernere, decrevi, decretum	to decide, settle, decree	36	verb (3)

decimus, -a, -um	tenth	15	adjective, ordinal
dedico, dedicare, dedicavi, dedicatum	to dedicate	28	verb (1)
defendo, defendere, defensi, defensum	to ward off; defend, protect	20	verb (3)
dehinc	then	25	adverb
deinde	thereupon, next, then	18	adverb
delectatio, delectationis, f.	delight, pleasure, enjoyment	27	noun (3)
delecto, delectare, delectavi, delectatum	to delight, charm, please	19	verb (1)
deleo, delere, deleui, deletum	to destroy, wipe out, erase	17	verb (2)
demonstro, demonstrare, demonstravi, demonstratum	to point out, show, demonstrate	8	verb (1)
denique	at last, finally, lastly	29	adverb
desidero, desiderare, desideravi, desideratum	to desire, long for, miss	17	verb (1)
deus, -i, m.	god	6	noun (2)
dexter, dextra, dextrum	right, right-hand	20	adjective
dico, dicere, dixi, dictum	to say, tell, speak; name, call	10	verb (3)
dies, diei, m.	day	22	noun (5)
difficilis, difficile	hard, difficult, troublesome	16	adjective
digitus, -i, m.	finger, toe	31	noun (2)

dignitas, dignitatis, f.	merit, prestige, dignity	38	noun (3)
dignus, -a, -um	worthy, worthy of	29	adjective
diligens	diligent, careful (genitive diligentis)	27	adjective
diligo, diligere, dilexi, dilectum	to esteem, love	13	verb (3)
discedo, discedere, discessi, discessum	to go away, depart	20	verb (3)
discipula, -ae, f.	learner, pupil, student	6	noun (1)
discipulus, -i, m.	learner, pupil, student	6	noun (2)
disco, discere, didici, -	to learn	8	verb (3)
dissimilis, dissimile	unlike, different	27	adjective
diu	for a long time	12	adverb
diu	for a long time	32	adverb
dives	rich (genitive divitis or ditis)	32	adjective
divitiae, -arum, f.	riches, wealth (always plural)	13	noun (1)
do, dare, dedi, datum	to give, offer	1	verb (1)
doceo, docere, docui, doctum	to teach	8	verb (2)
doctus, -a, -um	taught, learned, skilled	13	adjective
doleo, dolere, dolui, doliturum	to grieve, suffer, hurt, give pain	31	verb (2)
dolor, doloris, m.	pain, grief	38	noun (3)
domina, -ae, f.	mistress, lady	40	noun (1)

dominus, -i, m.	master (of a household), lord	40	noun (2)
domus, -us, f.	house, home (NB 3 special uses and endings: domi -at home; domo from home; domum - to home)	37	noun (4)
donum, -i, n.	gift, present	4	noun (2)
dormio, dormire, dormivi, dormitum	to sleep	31	verb (4)
dubito, dubitare, dubitavi, dubitatum	to doubt, hesitate	30	verb (1)
duco, ducere, duxi, ductum	to lead; consider, regard; prolong	8	verb (3)
dulcis, dulce	sweet; pleasant, agreeable	16	adjective
dum	while	8	conjunction
dummodo	(with subj.) provided that, so long as	32	conjunction
duo, duae, duo	two (always plural)	15	adjective, cardinal
duodecim	twelve	15	adjective, cardinal
duodecimus, -a, -um	twelfth	15	adjective, ordinal
duodevicesimus, -a, -um	eighteenth (literally two from twenty)	15	adjective, ordinal
duodeviginti	eighteen (literally two from twenty)	15	adjective, cardinal
durus, -a, -um	hard, harsh, rough, stern, unfeeling, hardy, difficult	29	adjective

dux, ducis, m.	leader, guide; commander, general	23 noun (3)
educo, educare, educavi, educatum	to bring up, educate	23 verb (1)
egeo, egere, egui, -	to need, lack, want	28 verb (2)
ego, mei	I	11 pronoun
egredior, egredi, egressus sum, -	to go out	34 verb (3i)
eicio, eicere, eieci, eiectum	to throw out, drive out	15 verb (irregular)
elephantus, -i, m.	elephant	31 noun (2)
enim	for, in fact, truly (postpositive)	9 conjunction
eo, ire, ii, itum	to go	37 verb (irregular)
equus, -i, m.	horse	23 noun (2)
erga	toward (takes accusative)	38 preposition
eripio, eripere, eripui, ereptum	to snatch away, take away; rescue	22 verb (3i)
erro, errare, erravi, erratum	to wander, err, go astray, be mistaken	1 verb (1)
et	and (et...et: both...and)	2 conjunction
etiam	even	11 adverb
etsi	even if, although	38 conjunction
ex, e	out of, from, from within; by reason of, on account of (takes ablative)	8 preposition
excipio, excipere, excepi, exceptum	to take out, except; take, receive, capture	24 verb (3i)

exeo, exire, exii, exitum	to go out, exit	37 verb (irregular)
exercitus, -us, m.	army	32 noun (4)
exigo, exigere, exegi, exactum	to drive out, force out, exact; drive through, complete, perfect	36 verb (3)
exitium, -ii, n.	destruction, ruin	4 noun (2)
expello, expellere, expepuli, expulsum	to drive out, expel, banish	24 verb (3)
experior, experiri, expertus sum, -	to try, test, experience	39 verb (4)
expleo, explere, explevi, expletum	to fill, fill up, complete	28 verb (2)
explico, explicare, explicavi, explicatum	to unfold, explain; spread out, deploy	40 verb (1)
expono, exponere, exponsui, expositum	to set forth, explain, expose	30 verb (3)
exsilium, -ii, n.	exile, banishment	31 noun (2)
exspecto, exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatum	to look for, expect, await	15 verb (irregular)
fabula, -ae, f.	story, tale; play	24 noun (1)
facile	easily	32 adverb
facilis, facile	easy, agreeable	16 adjective
facio, facere, feci, factum	to make, do, accomplish	10 verb (3i)
factum, -i, n.	deed, act, achievement	13 noun (2)
fama, -ae, f.	rumour, report; fame, reputation	2 noun (1)

familia, -ae, f.	household, family	19	noun (1)
fateor, fateri, fassus sum, -	to confess, admit	34	verb (2)
fatigo, fatigare, fatigavi, fatigatum	to weary, tire out	40	verb (1)
fatum, -i, n.	fate, death	29	noun (2)
feliciter	happily	32	adverb
felix, felicitas	lucky, fortunate, happy	22	adjective
femina, -ae, f.	woman	3	noun (1)
fenestra, -ae, f.	window	21	noun (1)
fero, ferre, tuli, latum	to bear, carry, bring; suffer, endure, tolerate; say, report	31	verb (3)
ferox	fierce, savage (genitive ferocis)	25	adjective
ferrum, -i, n.	iron; sword	22	noun (2)
fidelis, fidele	faithful, loyal	25	adjective
fides, fidei, f.	faith, trust, trustworthiness, fidelity, promise, guarantee, protection	22	noun (5)
filia, -ae, f.	daughter (dative and ablative plural, filiabus)	3	noun (1)
filius, -ii, m.	son	3	noun (2)
finis, finis, m.	end, limit, boundary, purpose; (plural) boundaries, territory	21	noun (3i)
fio, fieri, factus sum, -	to occur, happen, become; be made, be done	36	verb (irregular)

firmus, -a, -um	firm, strong, reliable	38	adjective
flumen, fluminis, n.	river	18	noun (3)
fluo, fluere, fluxi, fluxum	to flow	18	verb (3)
for, fari, fatus sum, -	to speak (prophetically), talk, foretell	40	verb (1)
foris	out of doors, outside	37	adverb
forma, -ae, f.	form, shape; beauty	2	noun (1)
fortasse	perhaps	36	adverb
fortis, forte	strong, brave	16	adjective
fortiter	bravely	32	adverb
fortuna, -ae, f.	fortune, luck	2	noun (1)
fortunatus, -a, -um	lucky, fortunate, happy	13	adjective
forum, -i, n.	marketplace, forum	26	noun (2)
foveo, fovere, fovi, fotum	to comfort, nurture, cherish	35	verb (3)
frater, fratris, m.	brother	8	noun (3)
fructus, -us, m.	fruit, profit, benefit, enjoyment	20	noun (4)
fugio, fugere, fugi, fugitum	to flee, hurry away; go into exile; avoid, shun	10	verb (3i)
furtim	stealthily, secretly	30	adverb
gaudeo, gaudere, gavisus sum, -	to be glad, rejoice	23	verb (2)
geminus, -a, -um	twin	25	adjective
gens, gentis, f.	clan, race, nation, people	21	noun (3i)

genu, -us, n.	knee	20	noun (4)
genus, generis, n.	origin, kind, sort, class	18	noun (3)
gero, gerere, gessi, gestum	to carry, carry on, manage, conduct, accomplish, perform	8	verb (3)
gloria, -ae, f.	glory, fame	5	noun (1)
gracilis, gracile	slender, thin	27	adjective
Graecia, -ae, f.	Greece	19	noun (1)
Graecus, -a, -um	Greek	6	adjective
Graecus, -i, m.	a Greek	6	noun (2)
gratus, -a, -um	pleasing, agreeable; grateful	37	adjective
gravis, grave	heavy, weighty, serious, important, severe, grievous	19	adjective
habeo, habere, habui, habitum	to have, hold, possess, consider, regard	3	verb (2)
hasta, -ae, f.	spear	23	noun (1)
heri	yesterday	5	adverb
heu	ah!, alas! (a sound of grief or pain)	33	interjection
hic	here	25	adverb
hic, haec, hoc	this; the latter; he, she, it, they	9	pronoun
hodie	today	3	adverb
homo, hominis, m.	human being, man	7	noun (3)
honor, honoris, m.	honor, esteem; public office	30	noun (3)

hora, -ae, f.	hour, time	10	noun (1)
hortor, hortari, hortatus sum, -	to encourage, urge	34	verb (1)
hostis, hostis, m.	an enemy; (plural) the enemy	18	noun (3i)
humanus, -a, -um	pertaining to man, human, humane, kind, refined, cultivated	4	adjective
humilis, humile	lowly, humble	27	adjective
humus, -i, f.	ground, earth, soil	37	noun (2)
iaceo, iacere, iacui, -	to lie, lie prostrate, lie dead	25	verb (2)
iacio, iacere, ieci, iectum	to throw, hurl	15	verb (irregular)
iam	now; already, soon	19	adverb
ianua, -ae, f.	door	35	noun (1)
ibi	there	6	adverb
idem, eadem, idem	the same (demonstrative)	11	pronoun
idoneus, -a, -um	suitable, fit, appropriate	37	adjective
igitur	therefore, consequently (postpositive)	5	conjunction
ignis, ignis, m.	fire	22	noun (3i)
ignosco, ignoscere, ignovi, ignotum	to grant pardon to, forgive	35	verb (3)
ille, illa, illud	that; the former; the famous; he, she, it, they	9	pronoun
immortalis, immortale	not subject to death, immortal	19	adjective

immotus, -a, -um	unmoved, unchanged, unrelenting	37	adjective
impedio, impedire, impediui, impeditum	to impede, hinder, prevent	38	verb (4)
imperator, imperatoris, m.	general, commander-in-chief, emperor	24	noun (3)
imperium, -ii, n.	power to command, supreme power, authority, command, control	24	noun (2)
impero, imperare, imperavi, imperatum	to give orders to, command	35	verb (1)
in (+ abl.)	in, on (takes ablative)	3	preposition
in (+ acc.)	into, toward; against (takes accusative or ablative)	9	preposition
incertus, -a, -um	uncertain, unsure, doubtful	22	adjective
incipio, incipere, incepi, inceptum	to begin	17	verb (3i)
ineo, inire, inii, initum	to go in, enter	37	verb (irregular)
infirmus, -a, -um	not strong, weak, feeble	38	adjective
ingenium, -ii, n.	nature, innate talent	29	noun (2)
ingens	huge (genitive ingentis)	16	adjective
initium, -ii, n.	beginning, commencement	33	noun (2)
iniuria, -ae, f.	injustice, injury, wrong	39	noun (1)
inquit, -, -, -	he says, he said (defective verb placed after one or more words of direct quotation)	22	verb (irregular)
insidiae, -arum, f.	ambush, plot, treachery (always plural)	6	noun (1)

insula, -ae, f.	island	23	noun (1)
intellego, intellegere, intellexi, intellectum	to understand	11	verb (3)
inter	between, among (takes accusative)	15	preposition
interficio, interficere, interfeci, interfectum	to kill, murder	37	verb (3i)
invenio, invenire, inveni, inventum	to come upon, find	10	verb (4)
invideo, invidere, invidi, invisum	to be envious; to look at with envy, envy, be jealous of	31	verb (2)
invidia, -ae, f.	envy, jealousy, hatred	31	noun (1)
invito, invitare, invitavi, invitatum	to entertain, invite, summon	26	verb (1)
ipse, ipsa, ipsum	myself, yourself, himself, herself, itself (etc.); the very, the actual (intensive)	13	pronoun
ira, -ae, f.	ire, anger	2	noun (1)
iratus, -a, -um	angry	35	adjective
is, ea, id	this, that; he, she, it (demonstrative)	11	pronoun
iste, ista, istud	that of yours, that; such (sometimes with contemptuous force)	9	pronoun
ita	so, thus	29	adverb
Italia, -ae, f.	Italy	15	noun (1)
itaque	and so, therefore	15	adverb
iter, itineris, n.	road, route, journey	37	noun (3)

iterum	again, a second time	21	adverb
iubeo, iubere, iussi, iussum	to bid, order, command	21	verb (2)
iucundus, -a, -um	pleasant, delightful, agreeable, pleasing	16	adjective
iudex, iudicis, m.	judge, juror	19	noun (3)
iudicium, -ii, n.	judgement, decision, opinion; trial	19	noun (2)
iungo, iungere, iunxi, iunctum	to join	13	verb (3)
ius, iuris, n.	right, justice	14	noun (3)
iustus, -a, -um	just, right	40	adjective
iuvo, iuvare, iuvi, iutum	to help, aid, assist; to please	4	verb (1)
labor, laboris, m.	labor, work, toil; a work, production	7	noun (3)
laboro, laborare, laboravi, laboratum	to labor, be in distress	21	verb (1)
lacrima, -ae, f.	tear	40	noun (1)
Latinus, -a, -um	Latin	22	adjective
laudo, laudare, laudavi, laudatum	to praise	1	verb (1)
laus, laudis, f.	praise, glory, fame	8	noun (3)
lector, lectoris, m.	reader	36	noun (3)
lectrix, lectricis, f.	reader	36	noun (3)
lego, legere, legi, lectum	to pick out, choose; read	18	verb (3)
levis, leve	light, slight, easy, trivial	17	adjective

lex, legis, f.	law, statute	26 noun (3)
libellus, -i, m.	little book	17 noun (2)
libenter	with pleasure, gladly	38 adverb
liber, libera, liberum	free	5 adjective
liber, libri, m.	book	6 noun (2)
	of or relating to a free person; worthy of a free man, decent, liberal; generous	
liberalis, liberale		39 adjective
libere	freely	32 adverb
libero, liberare, liberavi, liberatum	to free, liberate	19 verb (1)
libertas, libertatis, f.	liberty	8 noun (3)
	to pour a libation of, pour a libation on; to pour ritually; to sip, touch gently	
libo, libare, libavi, libatum		39 verb (1)
licet, licere, licuit, -	(impersonal) it is permitted, one may	37 verb (irregular)
limen, liminis, n.	threshold	26 noun (3)
lingua, -ae, f.	tongue; language	25 noun (1)
	a letter of the alphabet; (plural) a letter, literature	
littera, -ae, f.		7 noun (1)
litus, litoris, n.	shore, coast	23 noun (3)
	place; passage in literature (loca, -orum, n.: places, regions)	
locus, -i, m.		9 noun (2)
longe	far	32 adverb

longus, -a, -um	long	16	adjective
loquor, loqui, locutus sum, -	to say, speak, tell	34	verb (3)
ludus, -i, m.	game, sport; school	18	noun (2)
luna, -ae, f.	moon	28	noun (1)
lux, lucis, f.	light	26	noun (3)
magister, magistri, m.	schoolmaster, teacher, master	4	noun (2)
magistra, -ae, f.	school mistress, teacher, mistress	4	noun (1)
magnanimus, -a, -um	great-hearted, brave, magnanimous	23	adjective
magnopere	greatly	32	adverb
magnus, -a, -um	large, great, important	2	adjective
maior, -ius	greater, older; (plural) ancestors	27	adjective
male	badly	32	adverb
malo, malle, malui,-	to want (something) more, instead; prefer	32	verb (irregular)
malus, -a, -um	bad, wicked, evil	4	adjective
maneo, manere, mansi, mansum	to remain, stay, abide, continue	5	verb (2)
manus, -us, f.	hand, band; handwriting	20	noun (4)
mare, maris, n.	sea	14	noun (3i)
mater, matris, f.	mother	12	noun (3)
maximus, -a, -um	greatest	27	adjective
me	me, myself	1	pronoun

medica, -ae, f.	doctor, physician	12 noun (1)
medicus, -i, m.	doctor, physician	12 noun (2)
mediocris, medicre	ordinary, moderate, mediocre	31 adjective
medius, -a, -um	middle	22 adjective
melior, -ius	better	27 adjective
memoria, -ae, f.	memory, recollection	15 noun (1)
mens, mentis, f.	mind, thought, intention	16 noun (3i)
mensa, -ae, f.	table, dining, dish, course (mensa secunda: dessert)	26 noun (1)
merus, -a, -um	pure, undiluted	33 adjective
meta, -ae, f.	turning post, goal; limit	40 noun (1)
metuo, metuere, metui, -	to fear, dread	38 verb (3)
metus, -us, m.	fear, dread, anxiety	20 noun (4)
meus, -a, -um	my	2 adjective
miles, militis, m.	soldier	23 noun (3)
mille	thousand; (plural) thousands	15 adjective
minimus, -a, -um	smallest	27 adjective
minor, minus	smaller	27 adjective
minuo, minuere, minui, minutum	to lessen, diminish	30 verb (3)
mirabilis, mirabilie	amazing, wondrous, remarkable	38 adjective
miror, mirari, miratus sum, -	to marvel at, admire, wonder	35 verb (1)

misceo, miscere, miscui, mixtum	to mix, stir up, disturb	18	verb (2)
miser, misera, miserum	wretched, miserable, unfortunate	15	adjective
mitto, mittere, misi, missum	to send, let go	11	verb (3)
modus, -i, m.	measure, bound, limit; manner, method, mode, way	22	noun (2)
moenia, moenium, n.	walls of a city (always plural)	29	noun (3i)
molior, moliri, molitus sum, -	to work at, build, undertake, plan	34	verb (4)
mollio, mollire, mollivi, mollitum	to soften; make calm, make less hostile	29	verb (4)
moneo, monere, monui, monitum	to remind, advise, warn	1	verb (2)
mons, montis, m.	mountain	20	noun (3i)
monumentum, -i, n.	monument	40	noun (2)
mora, -ae, f.	delay	4	noun (1)
morbus, -i, m.	disease, sickness	9	noun (2)
morior, mori, mortuus sum, -	to die	34	verb (3i)
mors, mortis, f.	death	14	noun (3i)
mortalis, mortale	mortal	18	adjective
mortuus, -a, -um	dead	28	adjective
mos, moris, m.	habit, custom, manner; (plural) habits, character	7	noun (3)
moveo, movere, movi,	to move; arouse, affect	18	verb (2)

motum			
mox	soon	30	adverb
mulier, mulieris, f.	woman	39	noun (3)
multum	much	32	adverb
multus, -a, -um	much, many	2	adjective
mundus, -i, m.	world, universe	21	noun (2)
muto, mutare, mutavi, mutatum	to change, alter; exchange	14	verb (1)
nam	for	13	conjunction
narro, narrare, narravi, narratum	to tell, report, narrate	24	verb (1)
nascor, nasci, natus sum, -	to be born; spring forth, arise	34	verb (3)
nasus, -i, m.	nose	40	noun (2)
nata, -ae, f.	daughter	29	noun (1)
natura, -ae, f.	nature	10	noun (1)
nauta, -ae, m.	sailor	2	noun (1)
navigo, navigare, navigavi, navigatum	to sail, navigate	17	verb (1)
navis, navis, f.	ship, boat	21	noun (3i)
ne	not; in order that...not, that...not, in order not to	28	adverb, conjunction
necesse	necessary, inevitable (indeclinable)	39	adjective

neco, necare, necavi, necatum	to murder, kill	7 verb (1)
neglego, neglegere, neglexi, neglectum	to neglect, disregard	17 verb (3)
nego, negare, negavi, negatum	to deny, say that...not	25 verb (1)
nemo, neminis, m. or f.	no one, nobody	11 noun (3)
nepos, nepotis, m.	grandson, descendant	27 noun (3)
neque, nec	and not, nor (neque...neque (or nec...nec): neither...nor)	11 conjunction
nescio, nescire, nescivi, nescitum	not to know, be ignorant	25 verb (4)
neuter, neutra, neutrum	not either, neither	9 adjective
nihil, n.	nothing	noun 1 (indeclinable)
nihil, n.	nothing	noun 4 (indeclinable)
nimis, nimium	too, too much, excessively	9 adverb
nisi	if...not, unless; except	19 conjunction
noceo, nocere, nocui, nocitum	to do harm to, harm, injure	35 verb (2)
nolo, nolle, nolui,-	to not...wish, be unwilling	32 verb (irregular)
nomen, nominis, n.	name	7 noun (3)
non	not	1 adverb
nonagesimus	ninetyeth	15 adjective,

			ordinal
nonaginta	ninety	15	adjective, cardinal
nonne	yes question (introduces questions expecting the answer yes)	40	adverb
nonus, -a, -um	ninth	15	adjective, ordinal
noster, nostra, nostrum	our, ours	5	adjective
novem	nine	15	adjective, cardinal
novus, -a, -um	new; strange	7	adjective
nox, noctis, f.	night	26	noun (3i)
nubes, nubis, f.	cloud	14	noun (3i)
nubo, nubere, nupsi, nuptum	to cover, veil; (with dat.) to be married to, marry	35	verb (3)
nullus, -a, -um	not any, no, none	9	adjective
num	no question; whether (introduces questions expecting the answer no; introduces indirect questions and means whether)	40	adverb
numerus, -i, m.	number	3	noun (2)
numquam	never	8	adverb
nunc	now, today, at present	6	adverb
nuntio, nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatum	to announce, report, relate	25	verb (1)

nuper	recently	12	adverb
O	O!, Oh! (commonly used with the vocative)	2	interjection
obeo, obire, obii, obitum	to go up against, meet; die	37	verb (irregular)
oblecto, oblectare, oblectavi, oblectatum	to please, amuse, delight; pass time pleasantly	36	verb (1)
occasio, occasionis, f.	occasion, opportunity	28	noun (3)
occido, occidere, occidi, occasum	to fall down; die; set	31	verb (3)
octavus, -a, -um	eighth	15	adjective, ordinal
octo	eight	15	adjective, cardinal
octogesimus	eightieth	15	adjective, ordinal
octoginta	eighty	15	adjective, cardinal
oculus, -i, m.	eye	4	noun (2)
odium, -ii, n.	hatred	38	noun (2)
offero, offerre, obtuli, oblatum	to offer	31	verb (3)
officium, -ii, n.	duty, service	4	noun (2)
olim	at that time, once, formerly; in the future	13	adverb
omnino, adv.	wholly, entirely, altogether	40	adverb

omnis, omne	every, all	16	adjective
opinor, opinari, opinatus sum, -	to suppose	40	verb (1)
oportet, oportere, oportuit, -	it is proper, right, necessary	39	verb (irregular)
opprimo, opprimere, oppressi, oppressum	to suppress, overwhelm, overpower, check	23	verb (3)
oppugno, oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatum	to fight against, attack, assault, assail	39	verb (1)
ops, opis, f.	help, aid; (plural) power, resources, wealth	33	noun (3)
optimus, -a, -um	best	27	adjective
opus, operis, n.	a work, task; deed, accomplishment	38	noun (3)
oratio, orationis, f.	speech	38	noun (3)
orator, oratoris, m.	orator, speaker	23	noun (3)
orno, ornare, ornavi, ornatum	to equip, furnish, adorn	39	verb (1)
oro, orare, oravi, oratum	to speak, plead; beg, beseech, entreat	36	verb (1)
os, oris, n.	mouth, face	14	noun (3)
osculum, -i, n.	kiss	29	noun (2)
ostendo, ostendere, ostendi, ostentum	to exhibit, show, display	23	verb (3)
otium, -ii, n.	leisure, peace	4	noun (2)
par	equal, like (genitive paris)	32	adjective
parco, parcere, peperci,	to be lenient to, spare	35	verb (3)

parsurum			
parens, parentis, m. or f.	parent	28	noun (3)
pareo, parere, parui, -	to be obedient to, obey	35	verb (2)
paro, parare, paravi, paratum	to prepare, provide, get, obtain	19	verb (1)
pars, partis, f.	part, share	14	noun (3i)
parum	little, not very (much)	32	adverb
parvus, -a, -um	small, little	4	adjective
patefacio, patefacere, patefeci, petefactum	to make open, open; disclose, expose	25	verb (3i)
pateo, patere, patui, -	to be open, lie open, be accessible, be evident	32	verb (2)
pater, patris, m.	father	12	noun (3)
patientia, -ae, f.	suffering, patience, endurance	12	noun (1)
patior, pati, passus sum, -	to suffer, endure, permit	34	verb (3i)
patria, -ae, f.	fatherland, native land, (one's) country	2	noun (1)
pauci, -ae, -a	few, a few (usually plural)	3	adjective
pauper	of small means, poor (genitive pauperis)	32	adjective
paupertas, paupertatis, f.	poverty, humble circumstance	32	noun (3)
pax, pacis, f.	peace	7	noun (3)
pectus, pectoris, n.	breast, heart	35	noun (3)
pecunia, -ae, f.	money	2	noun (1)

peior, -ius	worse	27	adjective
pellō, pellere, pepuli, pulsum	to strike, push, drive out, banish	24	verb (3)
per	through (takes accusative)	13	preposition
peregrinor, peregrinari, peregrinatus sum, -	to travel abroad, wander	37	verb (1)
pereo, perire, perii, peritum	to pass away, be destroyed, perish	37	verb (irregular)
perfugium, -ii, n.	refuge, shelter	24	noun (2)
periculum, -i, n.	danger, risk	4	noun (2)
pernocto, pernoctare, pernoctavi, pernoctatum	to spend the night, occupy the night	39	verb (1)
perpetuus, -a, -um	perpetual, lasting, uninterrupted, continuous	6	adjective
persuadeo, persuadere, persuasi, persuasum	to make sweet to, persuade	35	verb (2)
pes, pedis, m.	lower leg, foot	38	noun (3)
pessimus, -a, -um	worst	27	adjective
peto, petere, petivi, petitum	to seek, aim at, beg, beseech	23	verb (3)
philosophā, -ae, f.	philosopher	33	noun (1)
philosophia, -ae, f.	philosophy (Greek philosophia: love of wisdom)	2	noun (1)
philosophus, -i, m.	philosopher	33	noun (2)
placeo, placere, placui, placitum	to be pleasing to, please	35	verb (2)

plebs, plebis, f.	the common people, populace, plebians	33	noun (3)
plenus, -a, -um	full, abundant, generous	6	adjective
plurimus, -a, -um	most	27	adjective
plus	more (NB no masc. and fem. or dat. sing; abl. sing. plure, gen. plur. plurium, neut. pl. plura)	27	adjective
poena, -ae, f.	penalty, punishment (idiom, poenas dare: to pay the penalty)	2	noun (1)
poeta, -ae, m.	poet	2	noun (1)
pono, ponere, posui, positum	to put, place, set	27	verb (3)
populus, -i, m.	the people, a people, a nation	3	noun (2)
porta, -ae, f.	gate, entrance	2	noun (1)
possum, posse, potui, -	to be able, can, could, have power	6	verb (irregular)
post	after, behind (takes accusative)	7	preposition
postea	afterwards	24	adverb
postremum	after all, finally; for the last time	40	adverb
potens	able, powerful, mighty, strong (genitive potentis)	16	adjective
prae	in front of, before (takes ablative)	26	preposition
praebeo, praebere, praebui, praebitum	to offer, provide	32	verb (2)
praemium, -ii, n.	reward, prize	35	noun (2)
praesto, praestare, praestiti,	to excel; exhibit, show, offer, supply,	28	verb (1)

praestitum	furnish		
praeter	besides, except; beyond past (takes accusative)	40	preposition
premo, premere, pressi, pressum	to press, press hard, pursue	23	verb (3)
primo	at first, at the beginning	30	adverb
primus, -a, -um	first, foremost, chief, principal	27	adjective
primus, -a, -um	first	15	adjective, ordinal
princeps	chief, foremost; (m. or f. noun) leader, emperor (genitive principis)	28	adjective
principium, -ii, n.	beginning	12	noun (2)
prior, -ius	former	27	adjective
pristinus, -a, -um	ancient; former, previous	38	adjective
pro	in front of, before, on behalf of, for the sake of, in return for, instead of, for, as (takes ablative)	12	preposition
probitas, probitatis, f.	uprightness, honesty	18	noun (3)
probo, probare, probavi, probatum	to test, approve, recommend	27	verb (1)
proficiscor, proficisci, profectus sum, -	to set out, start	34	verb (3)
prohibeo, prohibere, prohibui, prohibitum	to keep (back), prevent, hinder, restrain, prohibit	20	verb (2)
promitto, promittere, promisi,	to send forth; promise	32	verb (3)

promissum			
pronuntio, pronuntiare, pronuntiavi, pronuntiatum	to proclaim, announce; declaim; pronounce	20	verb (1)
propter	on account of, because of (takes accusative)	5	preposition
protinus	immediately	22	adverb
pudicus, -a, -um	modest, chaste	26	adjective
puella, -ae, f.	girl	2	noun (1)
puer, pueri, m.	boy; boys, children	3	noun (2)
pugno, pugnare, pugnavi, pugnatum	to fight	29	verb (1)
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome; fine	5	adjective
pulchre	beautifully	32	adverb
puto, putare, putavi, putatum	to clean, trim; reckon, suppose, judge, think, imagine	25	verb (1)
quadragesimus	fortieth	15	adjective, ordinal
quadraginta	forty	15	adjective, cardinal
quaero, quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitum	to seek, look for, strive for; ask, inquire, inquire into	24	verb (3)
quam	how	16	adverb
quam	(after comparatives) than; (with superlatives) as...as possible (e.g. quam fortissimus, as great as possible)	26	adverb, conjunction

quando	when (si quando: if ever)	5	adverb, conjunction
quantus, -a, -um	how large, how great, how much	30	adjective
quare	because of which thing, therefore, wherefore, why	6	adverb
quartus decimus, -a, -um	fourteenth	15	adjective, ordinal
quartus, -a, -um	fourth	15	adjective, ordinal
quasi	as if, as it were	39	adverb, conjunction
quattuor	four	15	adjective, cardinal
quattuordecim	fourteen	15	adjective, cardinal
queror, queri, questus sum, -	to complain, lament	38	verb (3)
qui, quae, quod	who, which, what, that	17	pronoun
qui?, quae?, quod?	what?, which?, what kind of?	19	adjective
quid	what	1	pronoun
quidam, quaedam, quiddam	(pron.) a certain one, certain thing, someone, something; (adj.) a certain, some	26	pronoun, adjective
quidem	indeed, certainly, at least, even (ne...quidem: not...even)	29	adverb
quin	indeed, in fact	40	adverb

quindecim	fifteen	15	adjective, cardinal
quingagesimus	fiftieth	15	adjective, ordinal
quingaginta	fifty	15	adjective, cardinal
quinque	five	15	adjective, cardinal
quintus decimus, -a, -um	fifteenth	15	adjective, ordinal
quintus, -a, -um	fifth	15	adjective, ordinal
quis, quid	(after si, nisi) anyone, anything, someone, something	33	pronoun
quis?, quid?	who?, whose?, whom?, what?, which?	19	pronoun
quisque, quidque	each one, each person (indefinite)	13	pronoun
quisquis, quidquid	whoever, whatever	23	pronoun
quod	because	11	conjunction
quondam	formerly, once	22	adverb
quoniam	since, inasmuch as	10	conjunction
quoque	also, too	17	adverb
quot	how many, as many as (indeclinable)	27	adjective
rapio, rapere, rapui, raptum	to seize, snatch, carry away	21	verb (3i)
ratio, rationis, f.	reckoning, account; reason, judgement, consideration; system;	8	noun (3)

	manner, method	
re-, red-	again, back	24 prefix
recipio, recipere, recepi, receptum	to take back, regain, admit, receive	24 verb (3i)
recito, recitare, recitavi, recitatum	to read aloud, recite	17 verb (1)
recognosco, recognoscere, recognovi, recognitum	to recognize, recollect	38 verb (3)
recreo, recreare, recreavi, recreatum	to restore, revive; refresh, cheer	36 verb (1)
recuso, recusare, recusavi, recusatum	to refuse	33 verb (1)
redeo, redire, redii, reditum	to go back, return	37 verb (irregular)
refero, referre, rettuli, relatum	to carry back, bring back; repeat, answer, report	31 verb (3)
regina, -ae, f.	queen	7 noun (1)
rego, regere, rexi, rectum	to rule, guide, direct	16 verb (3)
relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictum	to leave behind, leave, abandon, desert	21 verb (3)
remaneo, remanere, remansi, remansum	to remain, stay behind, abide, continue	5 verb (2)
remedium, -ii, n.	cure, remedy	4 noun (2)
remissio, remissionis, f.	letting go, release; relaxation	34 noun (3)
repente	suddenly	30 adverb

reperio, reperire, repperi, repertum	to find, discover, learn, get	40	verb (4)
requiesco, requiescere, requievi, requietum	to rest	37	verb (3)
requiro, requirere, requisivi, requisitum	to seek, ask for, miss, need, require	36	verb (3)
res, rei, f.	thing, matter, business, affair	22	noun (5)
respondeo, respondere, respondi, responsum	to answer	29	verb (2)
rex, regis, m.	king	7	noun (3)
rideo, ridere, risi, risum	to laugh, laugh at	24	verb (2)
ridiculus, -a, -um	laughable, ridiculous	30	adjective
rogo, rogare, rogavi, rogatum	to ask	30	verb (1)
Roma, -ae, f.	Rome	14	noun (1)
Romanus, -a, -um	Roman	3	adjective
rosa, -ae, f.	rose	2	noun (1)
rumor, rumoris, m.	rumor, gossip	31	noun (3)
rus, ruris, n.	the country, countryside	37	noun (3)
rusticor, rusticari, rusticatus sum, -	to live in the country	34	verb (1)
sacerdos, sacerdotis, m.	priest	23	noun (3)
saepe	often	1	adverb
sal, salis, m.	salt; wit	33	noun (3)

salus, salutis, f.	health, safety; greeting	21	noun (3)
salveo, salvere, -, -	to be well, be in good health (salve and salvete: hello)	1	verb (2)
salvus, -a, -um	safe, sound	6	adjective
sanus, -a, -um	sound, healthy, sane	5	adjective
sapiens	wise, judicious; (as a noun) a wise man, philosopher (genitive spientis)	25	adjective
sapienter	wisely	32	adverb
sapientia, -ae, f.	wisdom	3	noun (1)
sapio, sapere, sapui, -	to have good taste; have good sense, be wise	35	verb (3i)
satio, satiare, satiavi, satiatum	to satisfy, sate	3	verb (1)
satis, n.	enough, sufficient (-ly)	5	adverb, noun (indeclinable)
sator, satoris, m.	sower, planter; begetter, father; founder	38	noun (3)
satura, -ae, f.	satire	16	noun (1)
saxum, -i, n.	rock, stone	40	noun (2)
scelus, sceleris, n.	evil deed, crime, sin, wickedness	19	noun (3)
scientia, -ae, f.	knowledge	18	noun (1)
scio, scire, scivi, scitum	to know	21	verb (4)
scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptum	to write, compose	8	verb (3)

scriptor, scriptoris, m.	writer, author	8	noun (3)
secundus, -a, -um	second; favorable	6	adjective
secundus, -a, -um	second	15	adjective, ordinal
sed	but	2	conjunction
sed	but	6	conjunction
sedecim	sixteen	15	adjective, cardinal
sedeo, sedere, sedi, sessum	to sit	34	verb (2)
semel	a single time, once, once and for all, simultaneously	31	adverb
semper	always	3	adverb
senatus, -us, m.	senate	20	noun (4)
senectus, senectutis, f.	old age	10	noun (3)
senex, senis, m.	old, aged; old man	16	adjective, noun (3)
sensus, -us, m.	feeling, sense	20	noun (4)
sententia, -ae, f.	feeling, thought, opinion, vote, sentence	2	noun (1)
sentio, sentire, sensi, sensum	to feel, perceive, think, experience	11	verb (4)
septem	seven	15	adjective, cardinal
septendecim	seventeen	15	adjective, cardinal

septimus decimus, -a, -um	seventeenth	15	adjective, ordinal
septimus, -a, -um	seventh	15	adjective, ordinal
septuagesimus	seventieth	15	adjective, ordinal
septuaginta	seventy	15	adjective, cardinal
sequor, sequi, secutus sum, -	to follow	34	verb (3)
sereno, serenare, serenavi, serenatum	to make clear, brighten; cheer up, soothe	36	verb (1)
serva, -ae, f.	slave	24	noun (1)
servio, servire, servivi, servitum	to be a slave to, serve	35	verb (4)
servitus, servitutis, f.	servitude, slavery	20	noun (3)
servo, servare, servavi, servatum	to preserve, save, keep, guard	1	verb (1)
servus, -i, m.	slave	24	noun (2)
sex	six	15	adjective, cardinal
sexagesimus	sixtieth	15	adjective, ordinal
sexaginta	sixty	15	adjective, cardinal
sextus decimus, -a, -um	sixteenth	15	adjective, ordinal

sextus, -a, -um	sixth	15	adjective, ordinal
si	if	1	conjunction
sic	so, thus	29	adverb
sidus, sideris, n.	constellation, star	29	noun (3)
signum, -i, n.	sign, signal, indication, seal	13	noun (2)
similis, simile	similar (to), like, resembling	27	adjective
sine	without (takes ablative)	2	preposition
sinister, sinistra, sinistrum	left, left-hand	20	adjective
sol, solis, m.	sun	27	noun (3)
solacium, -ii, n.	comfort, relief	24	noun (2)
soleo, solere, solitus sum, -	to be accustomed	37	verb (3)
solus, -a, -um	alone, only, the only	9	adjective
somnus, -i, m.	sleep	26	noun (2)
soror, sororis, f.	sister	8	noun (3)
specto, spectare, spectavi, spectatum	to look at, see	34	verb (1)
speculum, -i, n.	mirror	33	noun (2)
spero, sperare, speravi, speratum	to hope for, hope	25	verb (1)
spes, spei, f.	hope	22	noun (5)
spiritus, -us, m.	breath, breathing; spirit, soul	20	noun (4)

stella, -ae, f.	star, planet	28	noun (1)
sto, stare, steti, statum	to stand, stand still, stand firm	13	verb (1)
studeo, studere, studui, -	to direct one's zeal to, be eager for, study	35	verb (2)
studium, -ii, n.	eagerness, zeal, pursuit, study	9	noun (2)
stultus, -a, -um	foolish	4	adjective
stultus, -i, m.	a fool	4	noun (2)
suavis, suave	sweet	33	adjective
sub	under, up under, close to (takes ablative with verbs of rest, takes accusative with verbs of motion)	7	preposition
subito	suddenly	33	adverb
sublimis, sublime	elevated, lofty; heroic, noble	38	adjective
subrideo, subridere, subrisi, subrisum	to smile upon, to smile down upon	35	verb (2)
sui	himself, herself, itself, themselves (reflexive)	13	pronoun
sum, esse, fui, futurum	to be, exist	4	verb (irregular)
summus, -a, -um	highest, furthest	27	adjective
superbus, -a, -um	arrogant, overbearing, haughty, proud	26	adjective
superior, -ius	higher	27	adjective
supero, superare, superavi, superatum	to be above, have the upper hand, surpass; overcome, conquer	5	verb (1)

superus, -a, -um	above, upper	27	adjective
supremus, -a, -um	highest, last	27	adjective
surgo, surgere, surrexi, surrectum	to get up, arise	29	verb (3)
suscipio, suscipere, suscepi, susceptum	to undertake	25	verb (1)
suspendo, suspendere, suspendi, suspensum	to hang up, suspend; interrupt	38	verb (3)
suus, -a, -um	his own, her own, its own, their own (reflexive possessive)	13	adjective
Syracusae, -arum, f.	Syracuse (always plural)	37	noun (1)
taceo, tacere, tacui, tacitum	to be silent, leave unmentioned	28	verb (2)
talis, tale	such, of such a sort	34	adjective
tam	so, to such a degree (tam...quam: so...as)	29	adverb
tamen	nevertheless, still	8	adverb
tango, tangere, tetigi, tactum	to touch	21	verb (3)
tantum	only	26	adverb
tantus, -a, -um	so large, so great, of such a size	29	adjective
te	you, yourself	5	pronoun
tempestas, tempestatis, f.	period of time, season; weather, storm	15	noun (3)
tempus, temporis, n.	time; occasion, opportunity	7	noun (3)
teneo, tenere, tenui, tentum	to hold, keep, possess; restrain	14	verb (2)

terra, -ae, f.	earth, ground, land, country	7 noun (1)
terreo, terrere, terrui, territum	to frighten, terrify	1 verb (2)
tertius decimus, -a, -um	thirteenth	15 adjective, ordinal
tertius, -a, -um	third	15 adjective, ordinal
timeo, timere, timui, -	to fear, be afraid of, be afraid	15 verb (irregular)
timor, timoris, m.	fear	10 noun (3)
tolero, tolerare, toleravi, toleratum	to bear, endure	6 verb (1)
tollo, tollere, sustuli, sublatum	to raise, lift up; take away, remove, destroy	22 verb (3)
tot	so many (indeclinable)	40 adjective
totus, -a, -um	whole, entire	9 adjective
trado, tradere, tradidi, traditum	to give over, surrender; hand down, transmit, teach	33 verb (3)
traho, trahere, traxi, tractum	to draw, drag, derive	8 verb (3)
trans	across (takes accusative)	14 preposition
transeo, transire, transii, transitum	to go across, cross; pass over, ignore	39 verb (irregular)
transitus, -us, m.	passing over, transit, transition	39 noun (4)
tredecim	thirteen	15 adjective, cardinal

tres, tria	three	15	adjective, cardinal
tricesimus	thirtieth	15	adjective, ordinal
triginta	thirty	15	adjective, cardinal
tristis, triste	sad, sorrowful; joyless, grim, severe	26	adjective
Troia, -ae, f.	Troy	21	noun (1)
tu, tui	you	11	pronoun
tum	then, at that time; thereupon, in the next place	5	adverb
turba, -ae, f.	uproar, disturbance, mob, crowd, multitude	14	noun (1)
turpis, turpe	ugly, shameful, base, disgraceful	26	adjective
tuus, -a, -um	your (used when speaking to one person)	2	adjective
tyrannus, -i, m.	absolute ruler, tyrant	6	noun (2)
ubi	where, when	6	adverb, conjunction
ullus, -a, -um	any	9	adjective
ultimus, -a, -um	farthest, extreme; last, final	25	adjective
ultra	on the other side, beyond (takes accusative)	22	adverb, preposition
umquam	ever, at any time	23	adverb

unde	whence, from what, from which place, from which, from whom	30	adverb
undecim	eleven	15	adjective, cardinal
undecimus, -a, -um	eleventh	15	adjective, ordinal
undevicesimus, -a, -um	nineteenth (literally one from twenty)	15	adjective, ordinal
undeviginti	nineteen (literally one from twenty)	15	adjective, cardinal
unus, -a, -um	one, single, alone	9	adjective
unus, -a, -um	one	15	adjective, cardinal
urbanus, -a, -um	of the city, urban, urbane, elegant	26	adjective
urbs, urbis, f.	city	14	noun (3i)
usque	all the way, up (to), even (to), continuously, always	31	adverb
ut (+ indic.)	just as, when	24	conjunction
ut (+ subj.)	in order that, so that, that, in order to, so as to, to; (with indicative) as, when	28	conjunction
uter, utra, utrum	either, which (of two)	9	adjective
utilis, utile	useful, advantageous	27	adjective
utor, uti, usus sum, -	to use; enjoy, experience	34	verb (3)
utrum...an	whether...or	30	adverb, conjunction

uxor, uxoris, f.	wife	7	noun (3)
vae	alas, woe to	34	interjection
valeo, valere, valui, valiturum	to be strong, have power; be well (vale and valet: good-bye, farewell)	1	verb (2)
vendo, vendere, vendidi, venditum	to sell	38	verb (3)
venio, venire, veni, ventum	to come	10	verb (4)
ventus, -i, m.	wind	39	noun (2)
verbum, -i, n.	word	5	noun (2)
vereor, vereri, vertus sum, -	to show reverence for, respect; be afraid of, fear	40	verb (4)
veritas, veritatis, f.	truth	10	noun (3)
vero	in truth, indeed, to be sure, however	29	adverb
versus, -us, m.	line of verse	20	noun (4)
verto, vertere, verti, versum	to turn; change	23	verb (3)
verus, -a, -um	true, real, proper	4	adjective
vesper, vesperis, m.	evening (genitive singular may also be vesperi)	28	noun (3)
vester, vestra, vestrum	your, yours	6	adjective
vetus	old (genitive veteris)	39	adjective
via, -ae, f.	way, road, street	10	noun (1)
vicesimus primus, -a, -um	twenty-first	15	adjective, ordinal

vicesimus quartus, -a, -um	twenty-fourth	15	adjective, ordinal
vicesimus quintus, -a, -um	twenty-fifth	15	adjective, ordinal
vicesimus secundus, -a, -um	twenty-second	15	adjective, ordinal
vicesimus tertius, -a, -um	twenty-third	15	adjective, ordinal
vicesimus, -a, -um	twentieth	15	adjective, ordinal
vicina, -ae, f.	neighbor	21	noun (1)
vicinus, -i, m.	neighbor	21	noun (2)
victoria, -ae, f.	victory	8	noun (1)
video, videre, vidi, visum	to see; observe, understand	1	verb (2)
videor, videri, visus sum, -	to be seen, seem, appear	18	verb (2)
viginti	twenty	15	adjective, cardinal
viginti duo	twenty-two (also duo et viginti)	15	adjective, cardinal
viginti quattuor	twenty-four (also quattuor et viginti)	15	adjective, cardinal
viginti quinque	twenty-five (also quinque et viginti)	15	adjective, cardinal
viginti tres	twenty-three (also tres et viginti)	15	adjective, cardinal

viginti unus	twenty-one (also unus et viginti)	15	adjective, cardinal
vinco, vincere, vici, victum	to conquer, overcome	8	verb (3)
vinculum, -i, n.	bond, chain, fetter	36	noun (2)
vinum, -i, n.	wine	31	noun (2)
vir, viri, m.	man, hero	3	noun (2)
virgo, virginis, f.	maiden, virgin	7	noun (3)
virtus, virtutis, f.	manliness, courage, excellence, character, worth, virtue	7	noun (3)
vis, vis, f.	force, power, violence	14	noun (3i)
vita, -ae, f.	life; mode of life	2	noun (1)
vitium, -ii, n.	fault, crime, vice	6	noun (2)
vito, vitare, vitavi, vitatum	to avoid, shun	14	verb (1)
vivo, vivere, vixi, victum	to live	10	verb (3)
vivus, -a, -um	alive, living	30	adjective
voco, vocare, vocavi, vocatum	to call, summon	1	verb (1)
volo, velle, volui,-	to wish, want, be willing, will	32	verb (irregular)
voluptas, voluptatis, f.	pleasure	10	noun (3)
vox, vocis, f.	voice, word	34	noun (3)
vulgus, -i, m.	the common people, mob, rabble	21	noun (2)
vulnus, vulneris, n.	wound	24	noun (3)

vultus, -us, m.	countenance, face	40	noun (4)
-que	and (enclitic) (appended to the second of two words to be joined)	6	conjunction, enclitic
-ne	question (introduces questions the answer to which is uncertain)	5	enclitic
-ve	or	33	enclitic, conjunction